



Department of Defense **HUMAN SYSTEMS OVERVIEW**

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Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.



Roadmaps Tuned to Strategic Guidance of January, 2012



- **President**
 - ... focus on ... Asia Pacific deepening partnerships
 - ... military is agile, flexible, and ready for the full range of contingencies
- **DepSecDef**
 - ... Joint Force of the future that will be smaller and leaner, but will be agile, flexible, ready, and technologically advanced.
 - ... led by the highest quality, battle-tested professionals
- **Primary Missions**
 - Counter Terrorism and Irregular Warfare
 - Deter and Defeat Aggression
 - Provide a Stabilizing Presence
 - Conduct Stability and Counterinsurgency Operations
 - Conduct Humanitarian, Disaster Relief, and Other Operations
- **Joint Force**
 - ... resist the temptation to sacrifice readiness
 - ... limited resources may better tuned to their requirements
 - ... encourage innovation in concepts of operation



Summary – Human Systems



- **Big Ideas**

- Enable Engineering and Assessment for Joint Mission Effectiveness
 - Baseline Effectiveness Using Realistic Mission Training Scenarios
 - Extend Mission Training Scenarios to Joint Missions
 - Provide Synthetic Environments for Collaboration with Industry, Others
- Natural interfaces to manage multiple scale multiple role systems
 - Develop common representation schemes for system/data interaction
 - Develop natural language and gestural system interaction
 - Develop operator state monitoring technology



Human Systems Training for Readiness



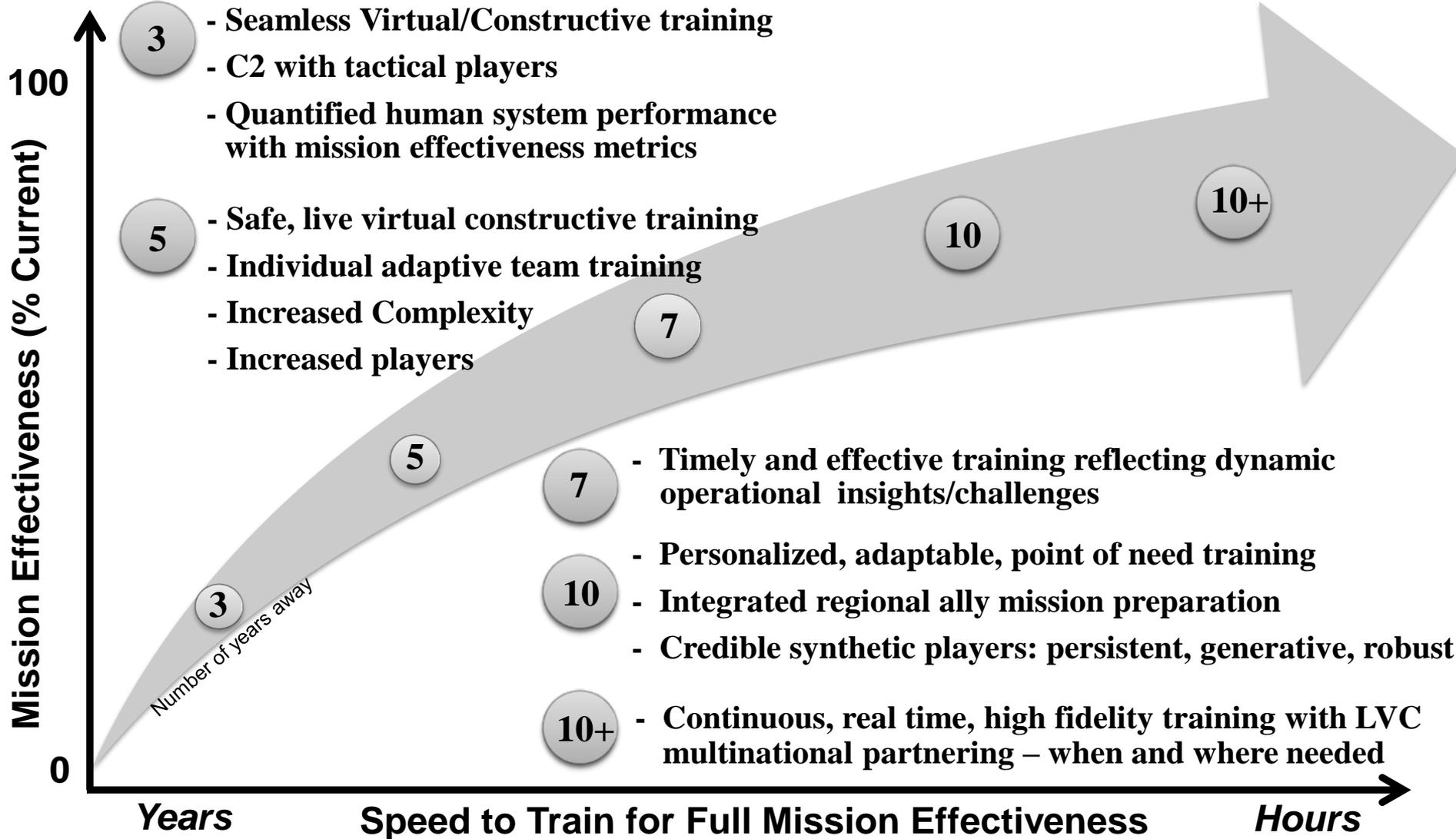
Problem: Complex Evolving Threats Outpace Readiness Training

- Warriors train for tomorrow's fight using yesterday's technology, methods, and strategies
- Current training scenarios not matched to evolving mission complexity and dynamics
- Warfighters are trained to doctrine -- fight strategically and dynamically to meet new threats
- Training is costly
 - Live systems deplete inventory, consume fuel, require maintenance & wear out
 - Ranges & role players are expensive – lack fast responsiveness to changing scenarios
 - Training ranges not designed for flexible scenarios and throughput is inadequate





Training Technology End States





Human Systems Training Technical Challenges



Challenge 1: First Principles for Training Design

- Validated tools to optimize training outcomes across individuals and teams
- Characterizing and exploiting the “science of learning” and developing performance measures for effectiveness prediction
- Techniques to automatically capture operationally relevant measures of performance

Challenge 2: Realistic, Adaptive and Interactive Scenario Based Training

- Persistent integration of real world events and content into scenarios and syllabi
- Demonstrated and validated for the full range of warfighter capabilities reflecting recent lessons learned
- Training that adapts to warfighters’ individual needs in near real-time

Challenge 3: Persistent, Affordable, Integrated Training

- Mission-focused training simulations that enhance individual and collective training
- Seamless, secure integration of training systems across services and coalition partners



Training Challenges

#1 – First Principles for Training Design

Gaps

- Estimated operational effectiveness via training scenarios
- Verification & Validation of advanced training models
- Measures and assessment of long term (life long) performance

#2 – Realistic, Adaptive, and Interactive Scenario Based Training

Gaps

- Automated, adaptive, and individualized tutors
- Automated knowledge elicitation to develop responsive instructional content
- “On the fly” assessment in dynamic environments

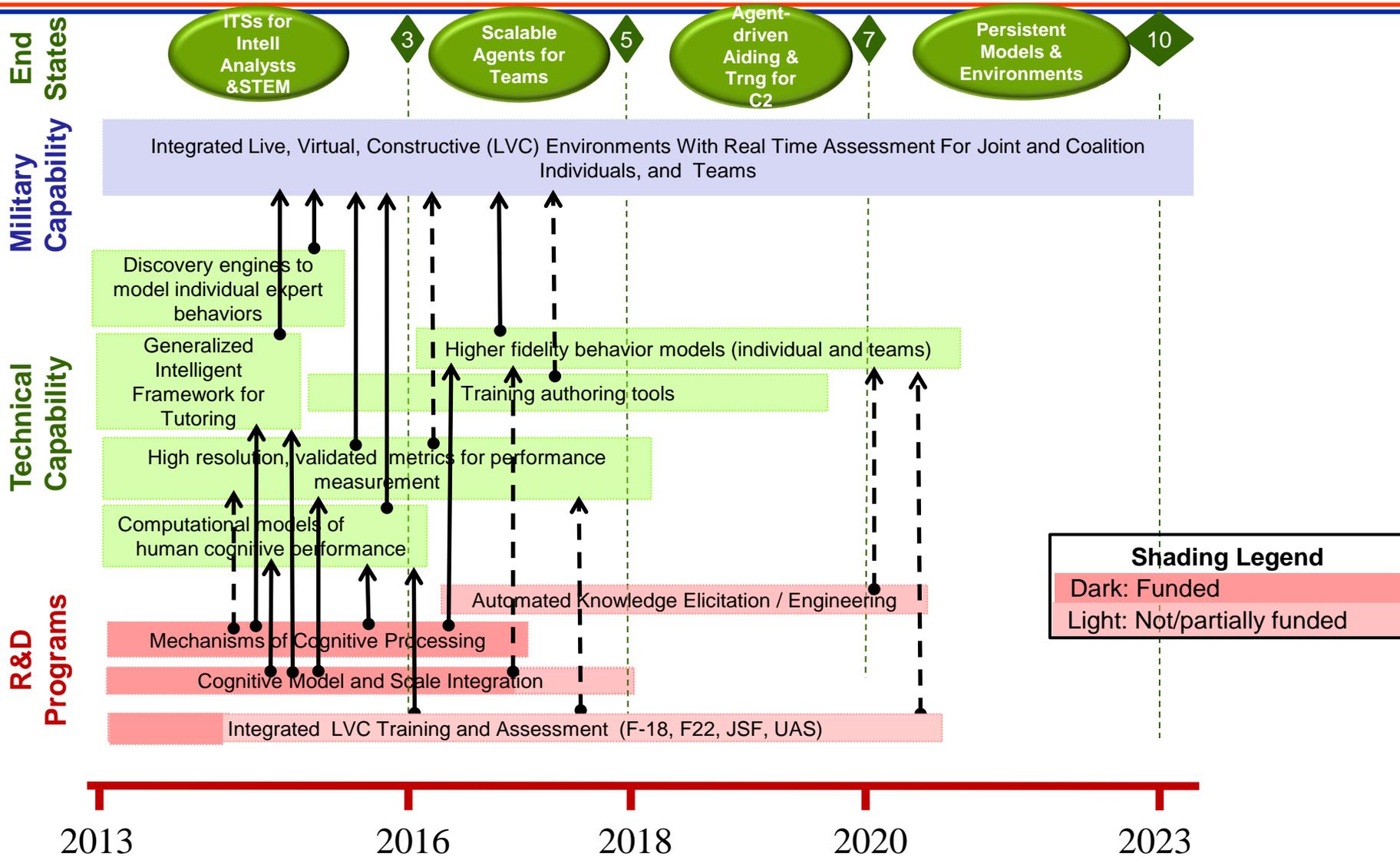
#3 – Persistent, Affordable, Integrated Training

Gaps

- Training systems which adapt to individual needs
- Standardized data protocols for operation in multi-level classified environments
- Scalability across increasingly complex domains



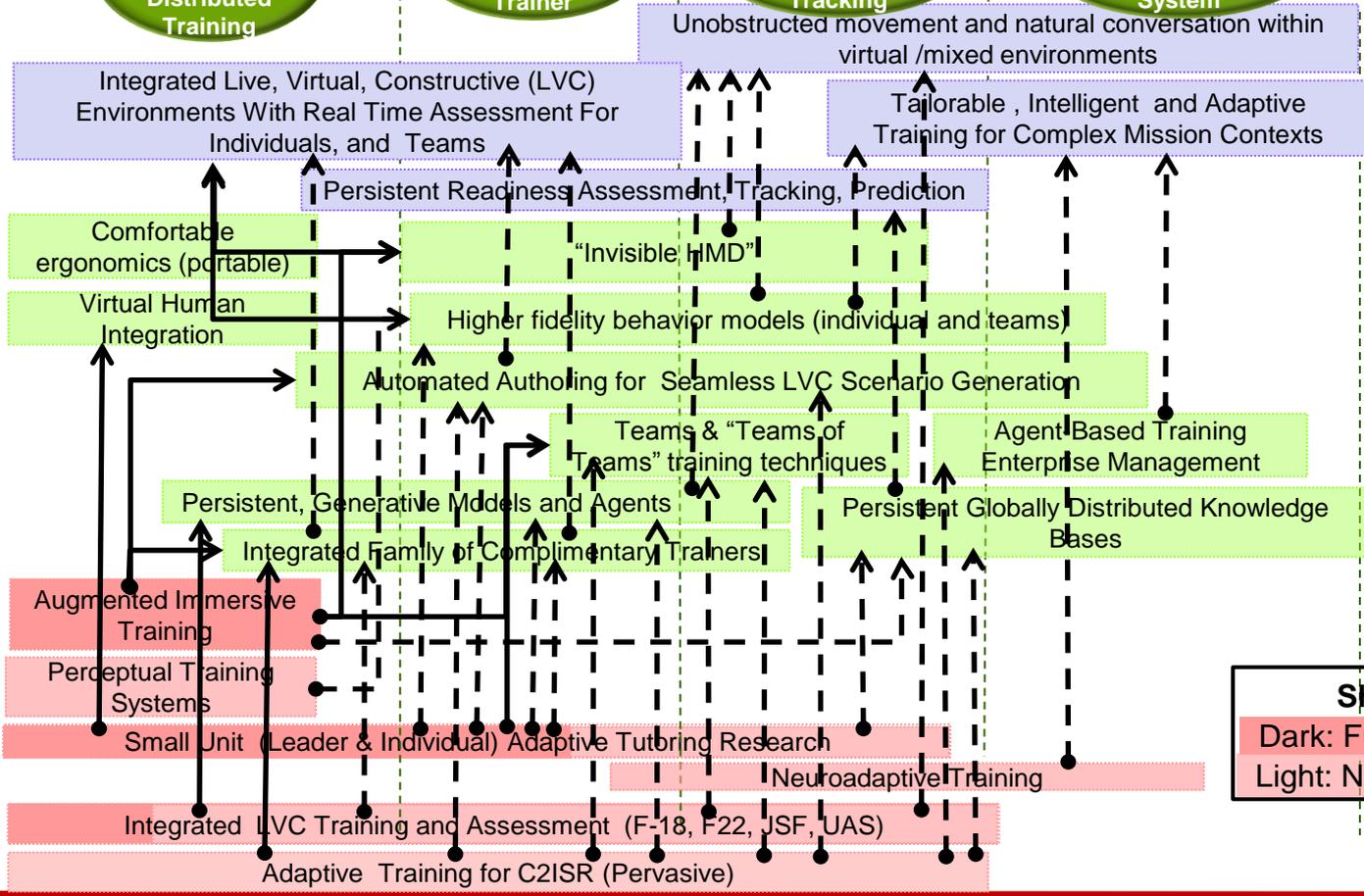
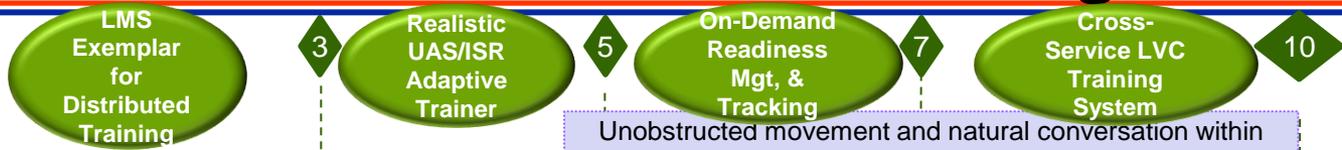
Training Roadmap – First Principles for Training Design





Training Roadmap – Realistic, Adaptive and Interactive Scenario Based Training

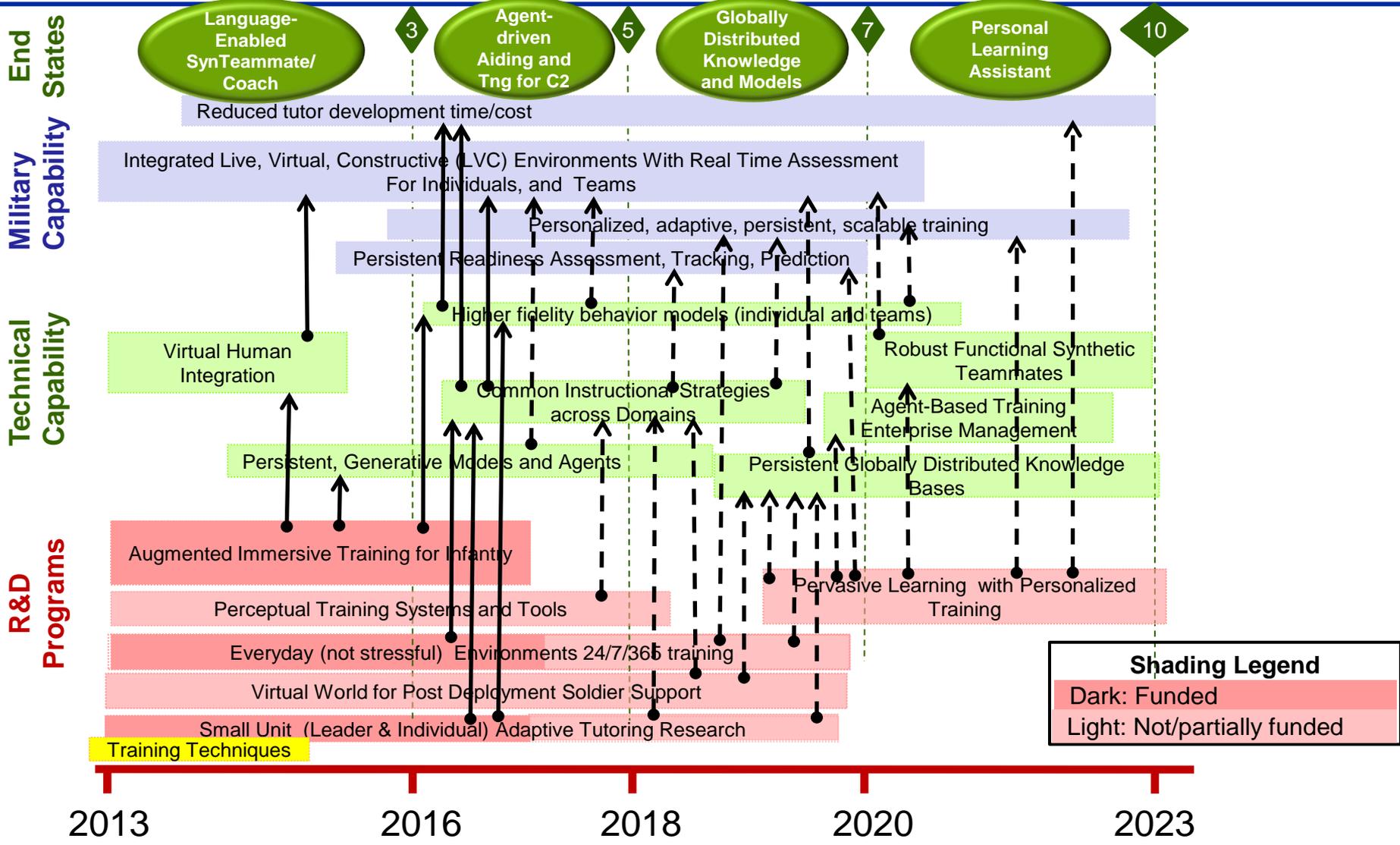
End States
Military Capability
Technical Capability
R&D Programs



2013 2016 2018 2020 2023



Training Roadmap – Persistent, Affordable, Integrated Training



Shading Legend
 Dark: Funded
 Light: Not/partially funded



Human Systems Interface for Effectiveness



Problem: Current system operation is rigidly data-centric vice flexibly information-centric

- Modern technologies exacerbate critical manning and talent pool deficiencies by ignoring role of Mission, Task & Context – Moving & presenting data vice information
- Current adaptive planning tools do not allow rapid “course of action” analysis and generation
- Information displays typically non-interactive, adapting little to changing needs
- Data quantity will continue to increase nonlinearly



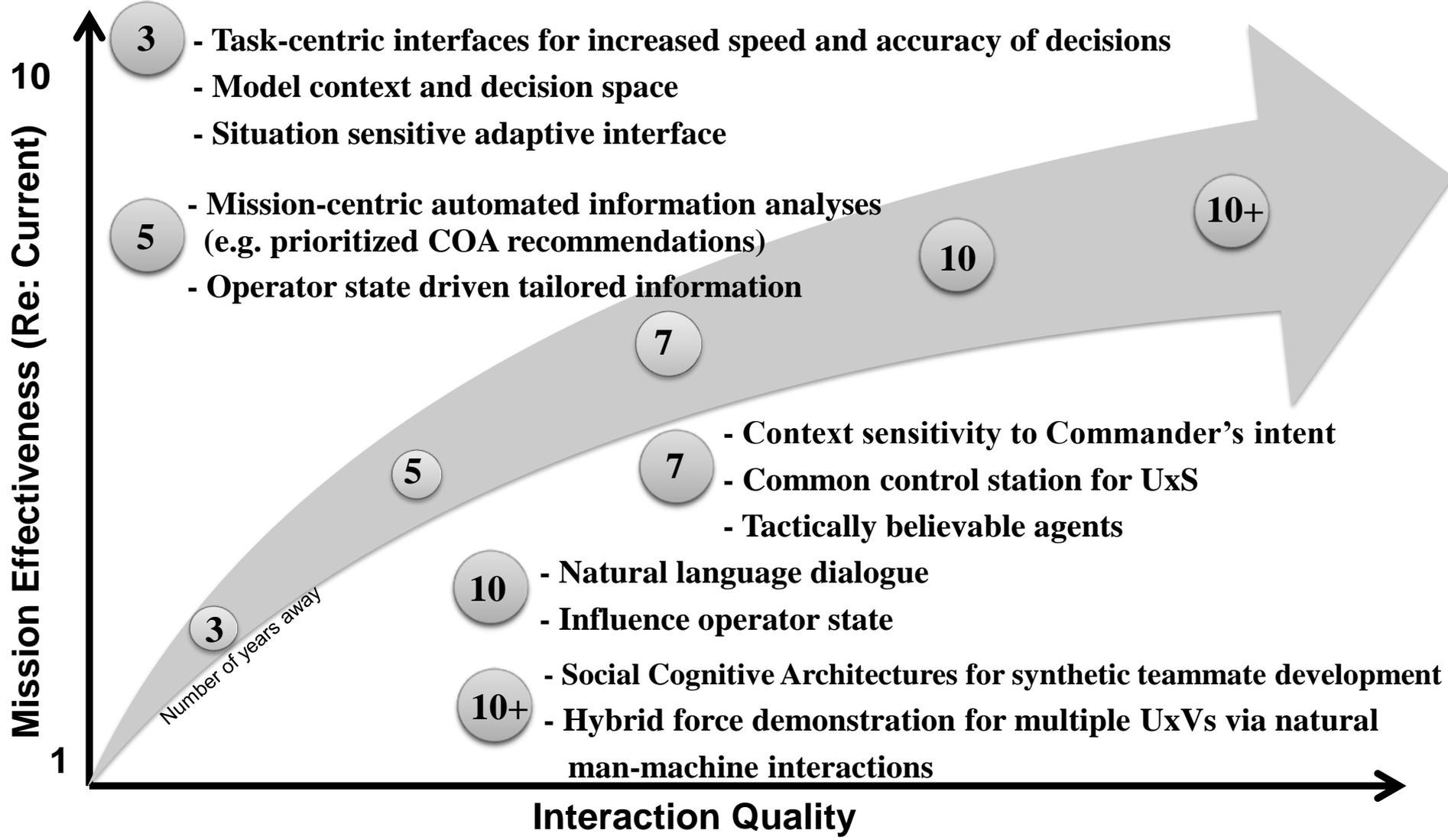
Virtual lab



Actual lab



Interface Technology End States





Human Systems Interface Technical Challenges



Challenge 1: Human-Machine Teaming

- Developing representation and inference frameworks that capture and reason over the beliefs, goals, intentions and obligations of the human user
- Integrating low-level operator state modeling with representations of human user's estimated mental states (see below)

Challenge 2: Intelligent, Adaptive Aiding

- Measuring, assessing, and modifying operator's mental and physical state
- Adapting estimates of user's mental states via successful and unsuccessful interactions
- Iteratively learning user model via natural, multi-modal interfaces (E.g. gesture, natural language dialogue)

Challenge 3: Intuitive Interaction

- Natural, anticipatory interaction
- Trust



Interface Challenges



#1 – Human-Machine Teaming

Gaps

- Non-verbal cue understanding between the interface and the operator
- Natural interfaces to manage multiple scale (one to many), multiple role systems

#2 – Intelligent, Adaptive Aiding

Gaps

- Metrics (systematic, scalable, relevant) for free form interactions
- Interfaces which adapt to the user's mental state
- Heuristics to determine relevant information to be exchanged during operations

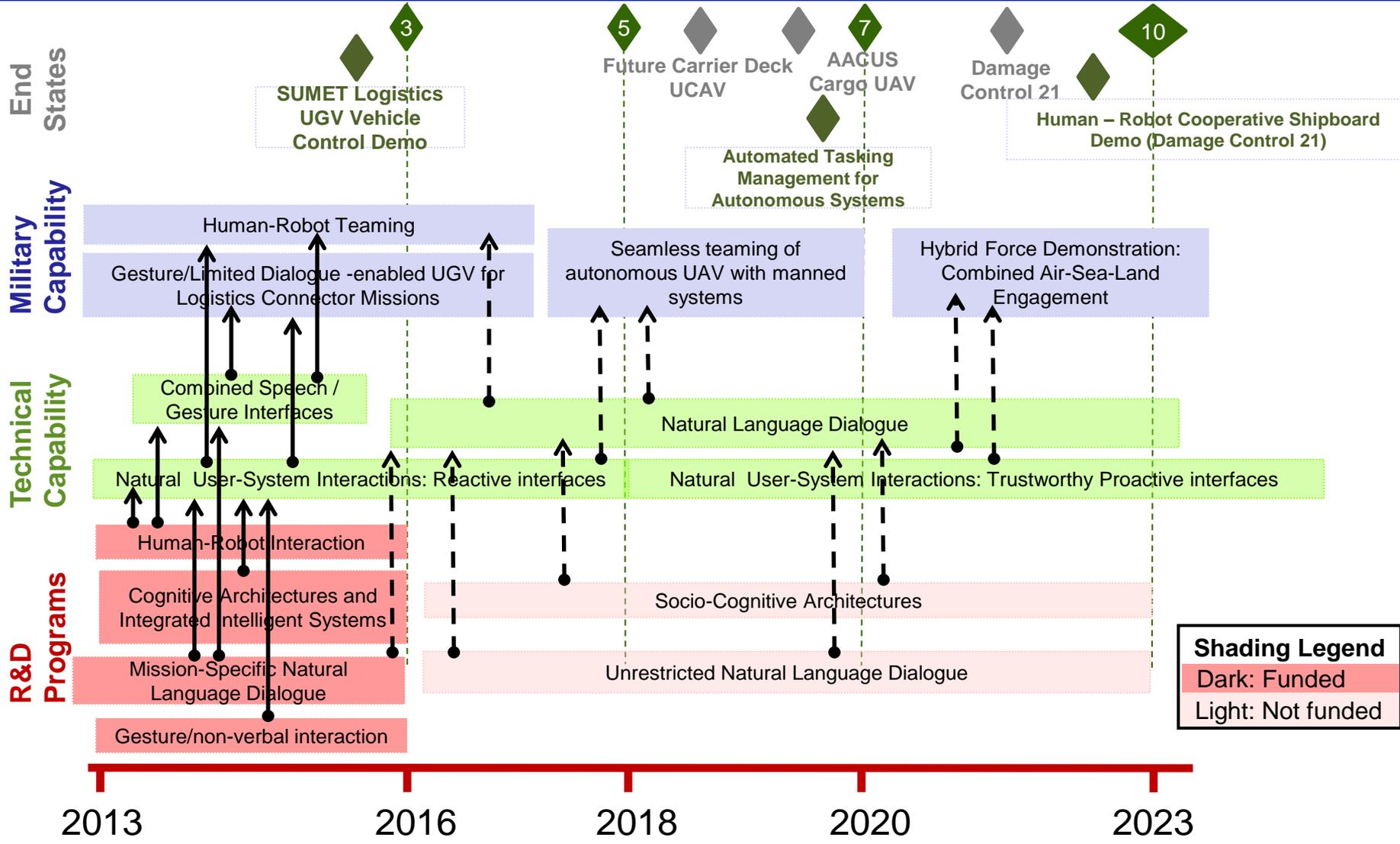
#3 – Intuitive Interaction

Gaps

- Human-centric parameters for management of autonomous systems
- Goal-oriented interfaces for simultaneous multiple domain operations



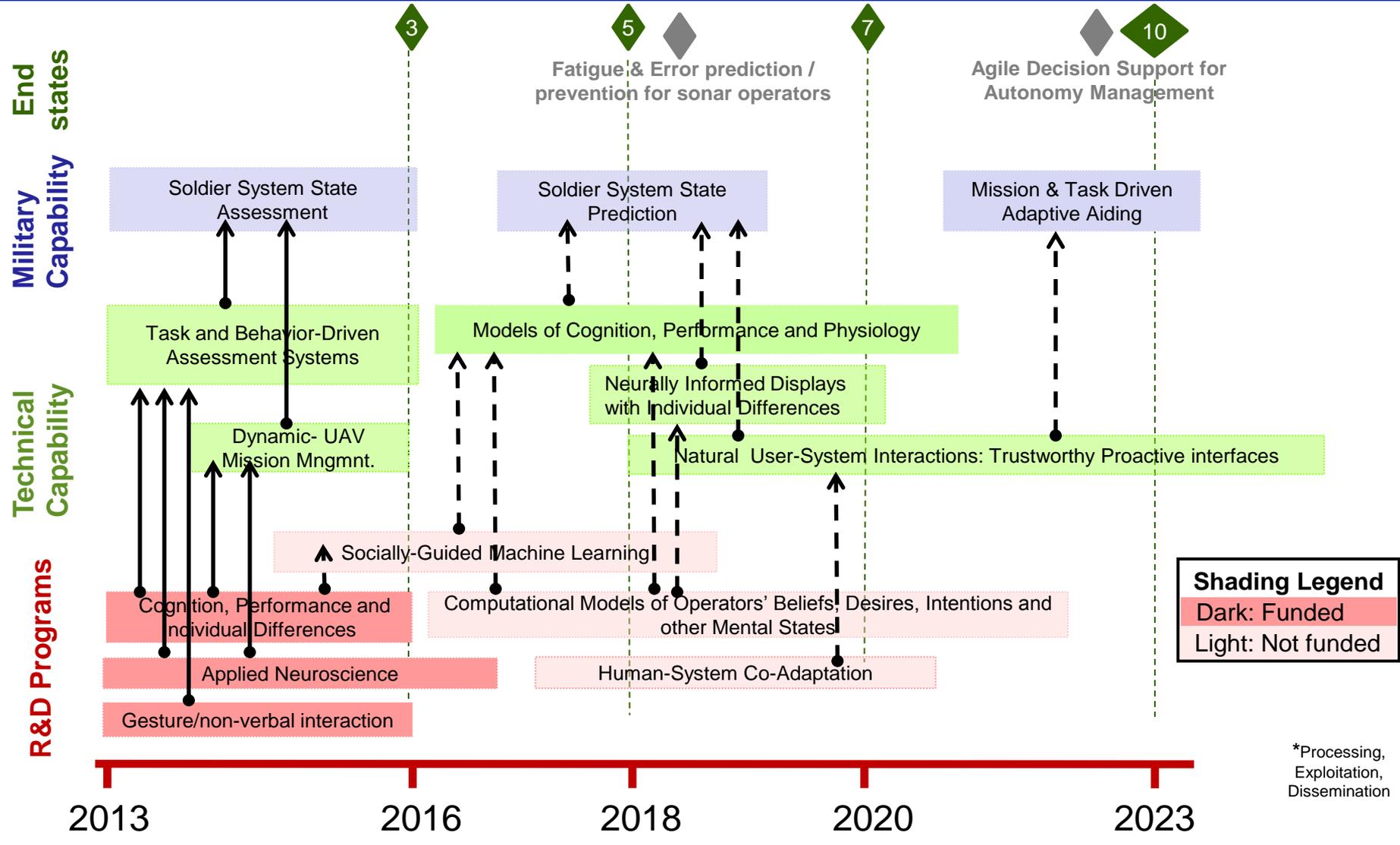
Interface Roadmap – Human-Machine Teaming



Shading Legend
 Dark: Funded
 Light: Not funded

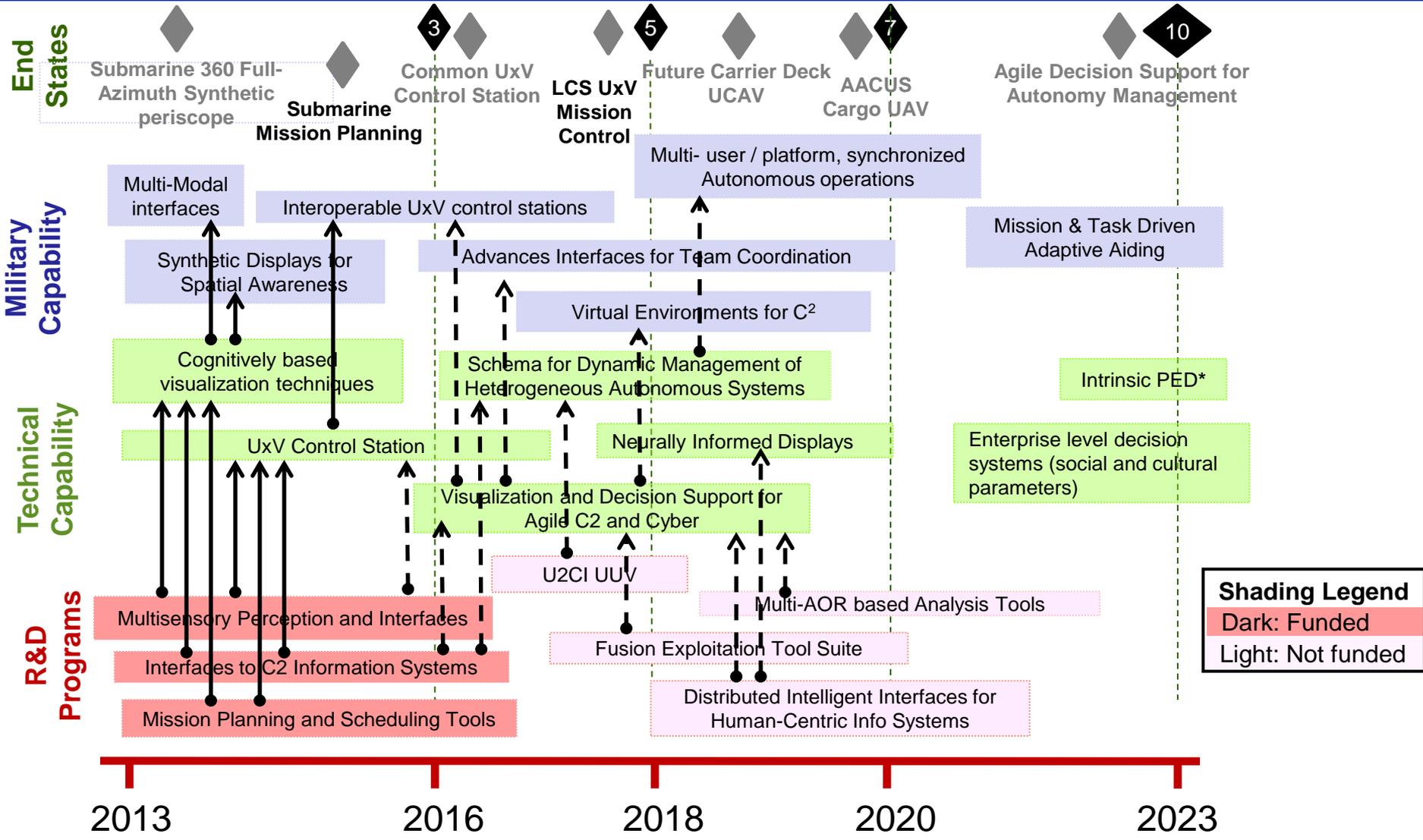


Interface Roadmap – Intelligent, Adaptive Aiding





Interface Roadmap – Intuitive Interaction



Shading Legend
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Summary

- **Engineering and Assessment for Joint Mission Effectiveness**
- **Natural interfaces to manage multiple scale multiple role systems**

